

RISK MANAGEMENT REPORT

TYPE	Excavator - Large (20 Tonne +)
MAKE	Caterpillar
MODEL	320
SERIAL NUMBER	YCP20067
PLANT NUMBER	AHSH78

Report Number	AHH 20260216-1159
Date	16-Feb-2026
Assessment Purpose	Hire
State	NSW
Created By	Amanda Fotheringham
Owner	Australian Hammer Supplies Hire Pty Ltd
Assessor	Mitchell Pennells
Assist. Assessor(s)	Mitchell Pennells
Completed By	Amanda Fotheringham

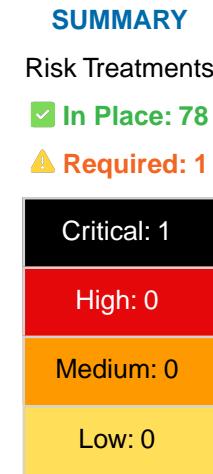


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SECTION 1 IMPORTANT INFORMATION

This report was generated by Ideagen Machine Safety on Monday, 16 Feb 2026 12:00 PM

This report pertains to this item of plant as it appeared on the day of inspection.

It is the responsibility of the hirer to conform with the instructions and information contained within this report. Any change in condition of this item of plant should be reported to the hire company immediately.

Any information relating to the standard features have been supplied via the manufacturer and should be used as a guide only until verified.

For further information regarding this report contact Ideagen Machine Safety on 1300 72 88 52

SECTION 2 MACHINE DETAILS

MACHINE DETAILS	- NOISE TEST RESULTS	1. Manufacturers specified noise level dBA	99 External
		2. Ambient noise level dBA	
		3. Noise level - Operator position (high idle) dBA	70
		4. Noise level - Operator position (low idle) dBA	
		5. Noise level LHS dBA @ m (high idle)	
		6. Noise level Front dBA @ m (high idle)	
		7. Noise level RHS dBA @ m (high idle)	
		8. Noise level Rear dBA @ m (high idle)	
	BUCKET CAPACITIES	Standard bucket capacity, SAE rated (m ³)	1.19
		Standard bucket width (mm)	1050
	FUEL TANK CAPACITIES	Fuel Tank Capacity (Litres)	345
	DIMENSIONS/WEIGHTS	Dig depth to cut 2.44 m level bottom (mm)	6550
		Digging depth (mm)	6720
		Dump height (mm)	6490
		Ground clearance (mm)	470
		Max depth of vertical wall (mm)	5190
		Maximum Reach Height (mm)	
		Operating weight (kg)	22500
		Tailswing radius (mm)	2830
		Transport Height (mm)	2960
		Transport Length (mm)	9530
		Width (mm)	2980
	ENGINE	Engine Displacement (Litres)	4.4
		Engine Hours	
		Engine Make & Model	CAT C4.4 Acert
		Engine Number	
		Engine Power (kW@rpm)	121@1800
		Number of Cylinders	4
	EXTRAS	Spare spool for attachments? Yes/No	Yes
	HITCH	Quick Hitch Make	
		Quick Hitch Model	
		Quick Hitch Serial No.	
	HYDRAULICS	Flow of main pumps (L/Min)	429
		Hydraulic Oil Reservoir Capacity (Litres)	115
		Pump Types	VDAP
		Relief valve pressure, main pumps (Bar)	
	PLANT CLASSIFICATIONS	Class	
		Year	2018
	SAFETY STRUCTURES	FOPS Compliance No.	
		FOPS Serial No.	
		ROPS Compliance No.	
		ROPS Serial No.	
	TRACKS	Track length on ground (mm)	3270
		Track pad width (mm)	600
	TRANSMISSION	Speed (km/h)	5.7
	WORK CAPABILITIES	Arm breakout (kgf)	9600
		Bucket breakout (kgf)	11500
		Gradeability - Degrees/(%)	70
		Reach @ ground level (mm)	9860

SECTION 3 RISK ANALYSIS / RISK EVALUATION

		CONSEQUENCE				
		1. INSIGNIFICANT Dealt with by in house first aid	2. MINOR Treated by medical professionals, hospital out patients	3. MODERATE Significant non permanent injury overnight hospital stay	4. MAJOR Extensive permanent injury eg. Loss of fingers, extended hospital stay	5. CATASTROPHIC Death, permanent disabling injury eg. Loss of hand, quadriplegia
LIKELIHOOD	A. Almost certain to occur in most circumstances	MEDIUM 8	HIGH 16	HIGH 18	CRITICAL 23	CRITICAL 25
	B. Likely to occur frequently	MEDIUM 7	MEDIUM 10	HIGH 17	HIGH 20	CRITICAL 24
	C. Possibly and likely to occur at sometime	LOW 3	MEDIUM 9	MEDIUM 12	HIGH 19	HIGH 22
	D. Unlikely to occur but could happen	LOW 2	LOW 5	MEDIUM 11	MEDIUM 14	HIGH 21
	E. May occur but only in rare circumstances	LOW 1	LOW 4	LOW 6	MEDIUM 13	MEDIUM 15

RISK EVALUATION	CRITICAL	Act immediately to mitigate risk. Implement risk treatment(s) in accordance with the risk treatment table below.
	HIGH	Act immediately to mitigate risk. Implement risk treatment(s) in accordance with the risk treatment table below. If the appropriate risk treatments are not immediately accessible establish interim risk treatment strategies. Permanent risk treatments must be implemented within one week.
	MEDIUM	Take reasonable steps to mitigate and monitor the risk. Implement risk treatment(s) in accordance with the risk treatment table below. Permanent risk treatments must be implemented within one month.
	LOW	Take reasonable steps to mitigate and monitor the risk. Implement risk treatment(s) in accordance with the risk treatment table below. Permanent risk treatments must be implemented within three months.
	Selecting the most appropriate risk treatment option involves balancing the costs and efforts of implementation against the benefits derived, with regard to legal, regulatory and other requirements. (source AS/NZS ISO 31000:2018)	

RISK TREATMENT	Eliminate	Eliminate the risk source.
	Substitute	Provide an alternative that is capable of performing the same task which is safer.
	Isolate	Isolate people from the hazard.
	Engineering	Provide or construct a physical barrier or guard.
	Administration	Develop policies, procedures, practices and guidelines in consultation with employees to mitigate the risk. Provide training, instruction and supervision about the risk source.
	Personal protective	Provide personal protective equipment to protect the individual from the risk source.

SECTION 4 RISK TREATMENTS REQUIRED

This section of the report pertains to hazards created by use of this item of plant which currently do not have risk treatments in place. The risk treatments recommended in this section have been developed based on relevant Australian Standards, health & safety legislation, the hierarchy of risk treatment in accordance with the guidelines set forth in AS/NZS ISO 31000 – Risk Management and various other sources. The recommended risk treatment measures must be developed, implemented and validated as effective prior to the operation, maintenance or testing of this item of plant. Treatments applied must be dated and initialled adjacent the recommendations. All operators must read and understand the entire contents of this section prior to operating this item of plant.

HAZARD(S)	Prelim. Risk Rating	Residual Risk Rating	Time Frame	Due Date	Date Rectified	Initial
INCORRECT OPERATION <small>NON-MOTORIZED OPERATOR ONLY</small>	CRITICAL 24	MEDIUM 15	Immediate	16-Feb-26		
Risk Treatment Required: Operator Competency						
Only persons who are qualified, trained and experienced and/or hold the relevant certification/license can operate this item of plant. If there is not a competent/licensed person available for operation of this item of plant then only persons who are supervised by a competent/licensed person can operate this item of plant.						
Legislation: State Health & Safety Legislation & Regulation						
References: Work Health & Safety Act & Regulations- , Occupational Health & Safety Act & Regulations						
Assessor Comments: HIRER OF EXCAVATOR MUST ENSURE ON SITE OPERATORS OF EQUIPMENT MEET THESE REQUIREMENTS						

OPERATION

SECTION 5 RISK TREATMENTS IN PLACE

This section of the report pertains to risk treatments currently in place on this item of plant. This section must be read in conjunction with the safety section of the manufacturers handbook. All operators must read and understand the entire contents of this section prior to operating this item of plant. These treatments or equivalent must remain in place at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.

DELIVERY

HAZARD(S)	Prelim. Risk Rating	Residual Risk Rating
 CRUSHING	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15

Risk Treatments in Place: SWMS Load Restraint

Ensure that all operators follow the approved SWMS/SOP when restraining this machine for transport.

References: Work Health & Safety Act & Regulations- , Occupational Health & Safety Act & Regulations

OPERATION

 CRUSHING	CRITICAL 24	MEDIUM 15
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Risk Treatments in Place: SWMS Loading/Unloading

Ensure that all operators follow approved SWMS/SOP when loading and unloading this machine to and from a flat top truck or trailer, low loader or tilt tray.

References: Work Health & Safety Act & Regulations- , Occupational Health & Safety Act & Regulations

 CRUSHING	CRITICAL 24	MEDIUM 15
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Risk Treatments in Place: Manual Hitch

This item of plant is fitted with a manual hitch that meets the following requirements -

1. Has a primary retention system and a secondary safety system fitted
2. The primary retention system must be engaged and disengaged at the hitch
3. The secondary safety system must be retained on the hitch so that it cannot be removed without the use of tools.

These requirements must be met at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.

References: AS13031

 ELECTROCUTION, EXPLOSION	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
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Risk Treatments in Place: Before You Dig (AUS)

This item of plant is fitted with a clear hazard warning label re: underground services and advice "Before You Dig, visit www.byda.com.au" to the operator work area. This advice must be adhered to strictly. Digging into an electricity cable or gas pipe can cause serious injury or death. Damaging a pipe or cable may also lead to isolating a community from emergency services such as fire, police or ambulance. This label must be present, clear and legible at all times.

References: ISO31000

 INCORRECT OPERATION	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
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Risk Treatments in Place: Control Labels

All controls including all levers, buttons, pedals, switches etc. are clearly labelled as to their purpose and method of operation. These labels must be maintained in a clean and serviceable condition at all times.

References: AS/NZS4024.1905

HAZARD(S)	Prelim. Risk Rating	Residual Risk Rating
 ELECTROCUTION	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Electrical Approach Distances		
This item of plant has a hazard warning label re: overhead electrical hazards and minimum approach distances fitted. These distances must be adhered to strictly. These labels and tables must be present, clear and legible at all times.		
Spotters are required when working within 5 metres of the minimum approach distance of any live electrical apparatus.		
Any encroach within the minimum approach distances must only occur if the following provisions have been met -		
1. The machine is designed to work within the minimum approach distances		
2. Permission has been granted by the electricity company and		
3. Safe systems of work have been documented and approved.		
References: ISO31000		
 CRUSHING, ENTANGLEMENT, FIRE	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Emergency Stop/Shutdown Device		
This item of plant is fitted with an emergency stop/shutdown device, capable of shutting the machine down, located at the normal operating position.		
This device must be fully functional at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS20474.1		
 CRUSHING, ENTANGLEMENT, FIRE	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: External Emergency Stop/Shutdown Device		
This item of plant is fitted with an emergency stop/shutdown device, capable of shutting the machine down located on at least one external surface of the machine and is easily accessible.		
This device must be fully functional at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS20474.1		
 COLLISION	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Left Hand Drive Label		
This item of plant has a hazard warning label re: left hand drive, at the rear. It must be present, clear and legible at all times.		
References: ISO31000		
 INCORRECT OPERATION	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Operation Handbook		
The manufacturer's operation handbook has been supplied for this item of plant.		
This handbook must be available at all times to all potential operators and supervisory staff. All potential operators must read and be familiar with this handbook prior to operating.		
A complete risk assessment/Job Safety Analysis must be undertaken covering all operating processes and environments associated with this item of plant. SWMS should be produced for specific tasks associated with use of this item of plant.		
References: Work Health & Safety Act & Regulations- , Occupational Health & Safety Act & Regulations		
 CRUSHING, FALLING	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Passenger Seat Label		
This item of plant is fitted with a clear hazard warning label re: Operator only, No passengers. Passengers must not be carried at anytime. This label must be clear and legible at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
Legislation: State Health & Safety Legislation & Regulation		
References: AS1319-		

HAZARD(S)	Prelim. Risk Rating	Residual Risk Rating
 COLLISION	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Phone Use label		
This item of plant is fitted with an instruction label advising that mobile phones must not be used whilst operating this machine. Accordingly all operators must not use a mobile phone at any time whilst operating machine. If phone use is necessary then operator must place machine in park configuration in a safe position prior to phone use. Operators MUST adhere to this advice at all times.		
This label must be clear and legible at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS1319- , ISO31000		
 INCORRECT OPERATION	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Pre-op Checklist Excavator		
A pre-operation checklist is available for this Excavator. This checklist must be completed by all operators prior to operating this Excavator.		
References: Work Health & Safety Act & Regulations- , Occupational Health & Safety Act & Regulations		
 INCORRECT OPERATION	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Quick Hitch Operation Handbook		
The manufacturer's operation handbook has been supplied for this quick hitch.		
This handbook must be available at all times to all potential operators and supervisory staff. All potential operators must read and be familiar with this handbook prior to operating.		
A complete risk assessment/Job Safety Analysis must be undertaken covering all operating processes and environments associated with this quick hitch. SWMS should be produced for specific tasks associated with use of this quick hitch.		
References: AS13031		
 POOR VISIBILITY, COLLISION	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Rear Camera		
This item of plant is fitted with a rear camera which is suitable for day and night operations.		
This camera and screen must be fully functional at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS/NZS4024.1201, ISO31000		
 CRUSHING	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: ROPS Label		
The warning label stating that the ROPS must not be damaged at any time (including cuts, drill holes and welds) must be present, clean and legible at all times.		
References: ISO3471		
 CRUSHING	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: ROPS seat belt label		
This item of plant is fitted with a ROPS and has an advisory label stating that "seatbelts must be worn".		
This label must be present, clean and legible at all times.		
All operators and passengers must wear seatbelts whilst on this item of plant.		
References: AS2294, ISO3471		
 INCORRECT OPERATION	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: SOP Excavator		
Safe Operation Procedures are available for this Excavator. The information in the Safe Operation Procedures must be followed at all times whilst operating this Excavator.		
References: Work Health & Safety Act & Regulations- , Occupational Health & Safety Act & Regulations		

HAZARD(S)	Prelim. Risk Rating	Residual Risk Rating
 POISONING, EXPLOSION, BURNS	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Tank ID Label		
The tank(s) on this item of plant have clear, legible label(s) identifying their contents, and if appropriate any necessary controls re: the contents. These must be present, clear and legible at all times. (this includes radiator, hydraulic, water and petrol/diesel tanks etc.)		
References: Work Health & Safety Act & Regulations- , Occupational Health & Safety Act & Regulations		
 INSTABILITY, CRUSHING	HIGH 21	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Boom Lifting Point Table		
This item of plant has a lifting point fitted to the boom, accordingly a load/distance table is present at the operator work area. This must be clear and legible at all times. This item of plant must comply with the relevant parts of AS 1418 at all times. All operators must be appropriately trained to use this item of plant and licenced where necessary.		
References: AS1418.8		
 INSTABILITY, CRUSHING	HIGH 21	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Boom Rated Capacity Label		
This item of plant has a rated capacity label fitted to each side of the boom. Ensure that these labels are clear and legible at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation. Operators must not exceed this rated capacity at any time during operation.		
References: AS1418.8		
 FIRE	HIGH 21	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Fire Extinguisher		
This item of plant is fitted with an approved and maintained fire extinguisher. Fire extinguisher(s) must be present and fully functional at all times. They must be readily accessible to the operator. Regular inspections must also be carried out in accordance with the manufacturer's requirements and AS 1851 – 1995		
References: AS10896.1, AS1851		
 CRUSHING, INCORRECT OPERATION	HIGH 21	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Quick Hitch Information		
This hydraulic quick hitch has the following information marked upon it -		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The manufacturer's name and address 2. Model 3. Serial number 4. The year of manufacture 5. The mass of the hitch in kilograms 6. The lift point capacity (if fitted) in kilograms 		
This information must be considered by all operators when assessing the suitability of the hitch for any task. Failure to consider and or comply with this information could lead to serious injury or death.		
References: AS13031		
 HEARING LOSS	HIGH 19	MEDIUM 14
Risk Treatments in Place: Hearing Protection Label - Bystanders		
The hazard warning labels re: wearing of hearing protection for bystanders attached to this item of plant refer to the level of noise produced. Permanent hearing damage will result if hearing protection is not worn. These labels must be present, clear and legible at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS3781- , AS/NZS1269		
 HEARING LOSS	HIGH 19	MEDIUM 14
Risk Treatments in Place: Hearing Protection Label - Operator		
The hazard warning label(s) re: wearing of hearing protection attached to this item of plant refer to the level of noise produced. Permanent hearing damage will result if hearing protection is not worn. These labels must be present, clear and legible at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS3781- , AS/NZS1269		

HAZARD(S)	Prelim. Risk Rating	Residual Risk Rating
 CRUSHING, STRIKING, COLLISION	HIGH 19	MEDIUM 14
Risk Treatments in Place: Tail Swing Label		
The rear of this item of plant has a hazard warning label re: general plant movement, tail swing, keep clear. It must be present and fully functional and serviceable at all times.		
References: ISO20474-		
 ENTANGLEMENT, SHEARING, BURNS	MEDIUM 14	MEDIUM 13
Risk Treatments in Place: Engine Guard Label		
The engine fan and alternator belts, pulleys and gears are guarded. These guards have clear legible hazard warning labels re do not open or remove guards while engine is running. These labels must be present, legible and easily seen at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS/NZS4024.1201, AS1319-		
 CRUSHING, COLLISION	MEDIUM 12	LOW 6
Risk Treatments in Place: Warning Device (horn)		
This item of plant is fitted with a fully functional audible warning device such as a horn. This must be easily accessed by the operator, and easily identifiable by nearby pedestrians.		
All operators should ensure the warning devices are functional at the start of each shift, by completing pre-start checklists. Warning devices should operate automatically where appropriate (eg reversing)		
References: ISO7731, ISO9533		
 COLLISION	MEDIUM 9	LOW 5
Risk Treatments in Place: Recovery Point Label		
This item of plant is fitted with a hazard warning label adjacent the recovery tow point which states "Recovery tow point – Read manufacturer's towing instructions before towing". Failure to do so could result in DEATH or SERIOUS INJURY.		
This label must be clear and legible at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: ISO31000		
 CRUSHING	CRITICAL 24	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Automatic(Quick) Hitch		
This item of plant is fitted with a quick hitch that is fitted with a primary retention device and safety system that meet the following requirements -		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Must be intentionally disengaged to remove attachments 2. The safety system is automatically activated as part of the engagement process 3. Has means of verifying engagement of both the primary retention device and the safety system from the operator position. 		
These requirements must be met at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS13031		
 CRUSHING	CRITICAL 24	LOW 1
Risk Treatments in Place: Closed Eye Lifting Point		
The lifting point fitted to this item of plant is the closed eye type. Hooks with out latching devices must not be used as a lifting point at any time.		
References: AS13031		
 CRUSHING	CRITICAL 24	LOW 1
Risk Treatments in Place: Closed Eye Lifting Point With Latch		
The lifting point fitted to this item of plant is the open hook with latch type. Hooks with out latching devices must not be used as a lifting point at any time.		
References: AS13031		

HAZARD(S)	Prelim. Risk Rating	Residual Risk Rating
 CRUSHING	CRITICAL 24	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Fully Automatic Quick Hitch		
This item of plant is fitted with a fully automatic quick hitch.		
References: AS13031		
 NON COMPLIANCE	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Battery Isolator		
This item of plant is fitted with a fully functional battery isolation switch that is clearly and legibly marked and lockable in the off position.		
The battery isolation switch must remain clearly and legibly marked and lockable at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS20474.1		
 COLLISION	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Beacon		
This item of plant is fitted with a safety beacon. This beacon must meet the following criteria at all times whilst this item of plant fitted is in operation		
-		
- Is visible up to 200m in all directions (allowing for intermittent obstruction from the plant structure whilst the plant is in operation)		
- Is fitted in the most appropriate location on machine to maximise visibility without risking continual damage		
NOTE: more than one beacon may be fitted to meet these criteria.		
References: ISO20474-		
 CRUSHING, NON COMPLIANCE	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Control Lock out		
The primary operator controls are fitted with an isolation device which meets the following requirements -		
a) Must be engaged to allow entry & exit of the machine		
b) Is not easily bypassed.		
This device deactivates the primary operator controls. This must be employed during entry, exit and while performing maintenance on this item of plant.		
This device must be fully functional at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: ISO10968		
 ENTANGLEMENT	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Engine Guards		
The engine fan and alternator belts, pulleys and gears are guarded. These guards must be present and fully functional and serviceable at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS/NZS4024.1601		
 FALLING	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Handrails		
All operator work platforms are either -		
a) above 0.5m and below 2.0m from the ground or nearest platform and have three points of contact which can be constantly maintained by any person on the platform performing expected tasks or		
b) are above 2.0m from the ground or nearest platform and have an approved guardrail which meets the following requirements:		
1. All guardrails are at least 1.1m high		
2. All guardrails have a mid rail		
3. All sides and ends have a kick plate which is at least 100mm high.		
These work platforms and/or access points must have guardrails present that are fully functional and serviceable at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS5327		

HAZARD(S)	Prelim. Risk Rating	Residual Risk Rating
 STRIKING, BURNS	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Hydraulic Hose Failure Shield		
This item of plant is fitted with a sturdy, permanent shield(s) between the hydraulic hoses and any body parts of the operator to provide protection during a hose or component failure. This shield(s) must be present and fully functional at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS4024, ISO4413, AS2671		
 STRIKING, BURNS	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Hydraulic Hoses		
This item of plant has hydraulic hoses. These hoses must be inspected each day or before each use for wear and tear. If there are visible signs of wear, immediate action must be taken to control the risk arising from this wear. These inspections must be documented.		
Hydraulic fluid at high pressure can penetrate the skin, never use any part of your body to check for leaks. If oil penetrates the skin seek medical advice immediately. Always use a piece of cardboard or similar to check for suspected leaks. Always wear appropriate gloves when handling hydraulic hoses.		
Hydraulic pressure can be stored and is a hazard. Always connect and disconnect hydraulic hoses as per the manufacturer's manual.		
References: AS4024, AS2671		
 INSTABILITY, CRUSHING, TIP OVER	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Levelness Device		
This item of plant is fitted with a level indicator. This device indicates the "levelness" of the machine chassis. During operation operators must ensure the machine is within the manufacturers guidelines for levelness. The rated capacity chart fitted for lifting operations has a maximum level angle which must never be exceeded during lifting operations. This level indicator must be present and fully functional at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS1418.8		
 CRUSHING, COLLISION	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Loose Items - Operator Work Area		
All items that could cause harm to the operator in the event of a collision or rollover are securely restrained.		
References: ISO31000		
 POOR VISIBILITY, COLLISION	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Machine Lights		
This item of plant is fitted with self contained lighting. All of these lights must be fully functional and serviceable whilst this item of plant is in operation in areas of reduced light. If any of these lights stop working the operation must cease immediately and the faulty light be repaired before operation can continue in the areas of reduced light.		
References: ISO20474		
 CRUSHING	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Movement Awareness Alarm		
An automatic movement awareness alarm is fitted to this item of plant. This alarm is automatically activated when travel in any direction occurs. It must be fully functional and serviceable at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: ISO7731, ISO9533		
 CRUSHING, ENTANGLEMENT, STRIKING, COLLISION	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Neutral Start		
This item of plant has neutral start control in place. It must be fully functional and serviceable at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS4024.1603		

HAZARD(S)	Prelim. Risk Rating	Residual Risk Rating
 POOR VISIBILITY, COLLISION	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Operator Mirrors		
The operator rear view mirrors fitted to this item of plant must be fully functional and kept clean at all times. There must always be at least one mirror on each side to provide rear vision to the operator to avoid striking bystanders and objects.		
References: AS/NZS4024.1201, ISO14401.1		
 OPERATIONAL MALFUNCTION	HIGH 22	LOW 2
Risk Treatments in Place: Plant Modification		
The plant is in original condition.		
References: ISO31000		
 CRUSHING	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Quick Hitch Controls		
The quick hitch operation control is fitted with a device/method to prevent accidental operation. This device must be fully functional at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS13031		
 CRUSHING	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Quick Hitch Operation Alarm		
This item of plant is fitted with a quick hitch with a fully functional audible alarm fitted to the operator work area to alert the operator that the host machine is in the mode that allows for the controls to be operated to engage or disengage attachments.		
This alarm must be fully functional at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS13031		
 CRUSHING	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Seat Belt		
This item of plant is fitted with an operator seat belt. This seat belt must be free from damage, and permanently and sturdily attached at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation. Operators must use this seat belt at all times during operation.		
References: ISO6683		
 CRUSHING	HIGH 21	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: 1T Controlled Lowering Device		
This item of plant is fitted with a controlled lowering device which is activated in the event of hydraulic failure. If this device is not fully functional then lifting of freely suspended loads in excess of 1T must not occur until this controlled lowering device is repaired. The requirements of AS 1418.8 must also be met prior to lifting freely suspended loads in excess of 1T.		
Freely suspended loads regardless of weight must never be lifted over any personnel.		
References: ISO8643, AS1418.8		
 ENTRAPMENT	HIGH 21	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Emergency Exits		
The emergency exits for this item of plant meet the following requirements -		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Clearly and legibly labelled 2. Instructions for use are clear and legible and located adjacent the exit 3. Any required tools required for use are available e.g. Emergency hammers 		
These exits must be legibly labelled and fully functional at all times whenever the item of plant is manned, whether during operation or maintenance activities.		
References: ISO31000		

HAZARD(S)	Prelim. Risk Rating	Residual Risk Rating
 CRUSHING	HIGH 21	LOW 5
Risk Treatments in Place: FOPS Level II		
This item of plant is fitted with a level II Falling Objects Protective Structure (FOPS). This structure is designed to protect the operator from heavy falling objects (e.g. trees, rocks). Care should still be exercised when operating in an area with a risk of falling objects.		
References: AS2294, ISO3449, ISO10262		
 CRUSHING	HIGH 21	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: ROPS		
A Roll Over Protective Structure (ROPS) to ISO 3471, ISO 12117.1 or 2, AS 2294 or AS 4987 is fitted to this item of plant. A permanent label stating this standard must be attached to the structure at all times. This structure provides a safety envelope during a rollover. A warning label re: wearing of seat belts at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation and accordingly seat belts must be worn at all times during operation.		
References: AS2294, ISO3471		
 ENTRAPMENT	HIGH 21	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Two Operator Exits		
The operator cabin/work area on this item of plant has a minimum of two (2) possible exits. These must be functional and accessible at all times whenever the item of plant is manned, whether during operation or maintenance activities.		
References: AS5327		
 POOR VISIBILITY, COLLISION	HIGH 21	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Windscreen Wipers		
The windscreen wipers and washers fitted to this item of plant must be fully functional at all times.		
References: AS/NZS4024.1201		
 INCORRECT OPERATION	HIGH 20	MEDIUM 14
Risk Treatments in Place: Intuitive Controls		
The controls fitted to this item of plant are orientated so that the movement of the control is consistent with the action of the machine e.g. moving a control lever to the left results in the machine turning to the left. This design feature must be maintained at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS/NZS4024.1906		
 STRAINS	HIGH 19	LOW 5
Risk Treatments in Place: Controls Ergonomics		
All controls including all levers, buttons, pedals, switches etc, are placed near the operator work position and are easy to reach and operate during the execution of the operator's normal duties. This applies for all persons within the 95th percentile of the normal population distribution.		
References: AS/NZS4024.1901		
 INCORRECT OPERATION, SLIPPING	HIGH 17	LOW 6
Risk Treatments in Place: Control Levers/Pedals/Buttons		
All controls including all levers, buttons, pedals, switches etc. must be kept non-slip and free from damage at all times.		
References: AS/NZS4024.1901		
 INCORRECT OPERATION, OPERATIONAL MALFUNCTION	MEDIUM 14	MEDIUM 13
Risk Treatments in Place: Restricted Access Switches		
This item of plant is fitted with a device to restrict operators. A code/key must only be given to those that have appropriate experience or training.		
References: AS20474.1		

HAZARD(S)	Prelim. Risk Rating	Residual Risk Rating
 FALLING, SLIPPING	MEDIUM 12	LOW 6
Risk Treatments in Place: Access/Egress Instruction Label		
An instruction label is fitted adjacent access/egress areas to advise all personnel of the following -		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Always face the item of plant during access and egress. 2. Always maintain three points of contact during access and egress. 3. Ensure the steps are clean. 4. Never jump off machine. 		
This label must be clear and legible at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: ISO31000		
 ELECTRIC SHOCK, BURNS	MEDIUM 12	LOW 6
Risk Treatments in Place: Battery Cover		
All batteries fitted to this item of plant are constrained to prevent displacement & fitted with a permanent sturdy cover which allows for ventilation & ensures the terminals are protected. The constraint and cover must be present and fully functional and serviceable at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS/NZS4024.1201		
 FALLING, SLIPPING, TRIPPING	MEDIUM 12	LOW 6
Risk Treatments in Place: Engine Bay Access		
Safe access and egress to the engine bay/work area(s) must be maintained at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation. It must be non slip, free from damage, located at a height so as to not cause undue body stresses and strains with three points of contact available to personnel at all times.		
All personnel must -		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Always face the item of plant during access and egress. 2. Always maintain three points of contact during access and egress. 3. Never carry an object(s) in his/her hand(s) during access and egress. 4. Never jump off machine. 		
References: AS5327		
 FIRE, BURNS	MEDIUM 12	LOW 6
Risk Treatments in Place: Exhaust		
The engine exhaust on this item of plant is located/fitted with a guard to prevent injury to any person and control the risk of initiating a fire. Guards must be present, fully functional and serviceable at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS/NZS4024.1201		
 SLIPPING	MEDIUM 12	LOW 6
Risk Treatments in Place: Operator Work Area Access/Egress		
Safe access and egress to the cabin/work area(s) must be maintained at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation. It must be non slip, free from damage, located at a height so as to not cause undue body stresses and strains with three points of contact available to personnel at all times.		
All personnel must -		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Always face the item of plant during access and egress. 2. Always maintain three points of contact during access and egress. 3. Never carry an object(s) in his/her hand(s) during access and egress. 4. Never jump off machine. 		
References: AS5327		
 HEAT STROKE, DEHYDRATION	MEDIUM 9	LOW 4
Risk Treatments in Place: Air Conditioning		
This item of plant is fitted with an air conditioned cabin. This air conditioned cabin helps control the air quality and temperature for the operator and also provides shade from the sun. The air conditioner must be fully functional and serviceable at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: ISO31000		

HAZARD(S)	Prelim. Risk Rating	Residual Risk Rating
 NON COMPLIANCE, STRAINS	MEDIUM 9	LOW 1
Risk Treatments in Place: Operator Seat		
The operator seat fitted to this item of plant must remain free from damage and tears, and be permanently and securely fitted at all times.		
References: AS/NZS4024.1401 , ISO20474-		
 INCORRECT OPERATION, SLIPPING	MEDIUM 9	LOW 4
Risk Treatments in Place: Work Area Floors		
All work area floors are non-slip and free from damage & debris.		
Floor area must remain non-slip and free from damage & debris, including rubbish, tools and other items, at all times whilst this item of plant is in use.		
References: AS/NZS4024.1201, ISO20474-		
 CURRENT OR PREVIOUS STRUCTURAL DAMAGE	CRITICAL 25	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Structural Integrity		
Regular checks for structural damage must be undertaken. Look for cracks in frames/chassis (current or repaired), bends or damage to structural components, etc.		
References: ISO31000		
 STRIKING, BURNS	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Hydraulic Damage		
The hydraulic hoses to this item of plant are free from damage and protected against damage arising from contact with the plant structure. Ensure that hoses are free from damage and that protection is in place at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation. Inspection of the hydraulic hoses and protection system should be conducted regularly and documented as part of your plant safety programme.		
References: AS4024, ISO4413, AS2671		
 INCORRECT OPERATION	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Maintenance Manual		
The manufacturer's maintenance manual(s) has been supplied for this item of plant		
These manual(s) must be available at all times to all users and maintenance staff of this item of plant. All users and maintenance staff must read and be familiar with these handbook(s) prior to maintaining or repairing this item of plant.		
A complete risk assessment/JSEA must be undertaken covering all inspection, maintenance, servicing and transportation requirements of this piece of plant prior to use.		
A full assessment of the competence of people using the book(s) must also be undertaken		
References: Work Health & Safety Act & Regulations- , Occupational Health & Safety Act & Regulations		
 OPERATIONAL MALFUNCTION	HIGH 22	LOW 2
Risk Treatments in Place: Major Fluid Leaks		
This item of plant must remain free from leaks at all times whilst in operation (this includes engine, transmission, cooling system, air, fuel, drive line, wheel hubs, steering and hydraulics). Development of a major leak will require this item of plant to be stood-down until repaired. Minor leaks detected must be repaired within 1-14 days.		
References: ISO31000		
 CRUSHING	HIGH 22	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: ROPS Damage		
The Roll Over Protective Structure (ROPS) fitted to this item of plant must remain free from damage at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS2294, ISO3471		

HAZARD(S)	Prelim. Risk Rating	Residual Risk Rating
 OPERATIONAL MALFUNCTION	HIGH 21	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Service Records		
Service and maintenance records are available for this item of plant.		
These records must continue to be managed and available at all times as part of your service and maintenance programme. (This programme includes the undertaking of regular inspections of the item of plant with specific reference to all OEM prescribed, scheduled and non scheduled service and maintenance requirements).		
References: Work Health & Safety Act & Regulations- , Occupational Health & Safety Act & Regulations		
 POOR VISIBILITY, COLLISION	HIGH 21	MEDIUM 15
Risk Treatments in Place: Windows & Screens		
Ensure the cabin/work area safety glass windows and screens are kept clean and free from cracks and other damage at all times whilst this item of plant is in use.		
References: AS/NZS4024.1201, ISO20474-		
 NON COMPLIANCE	MEDIUM 14	LOW 6
Risk Treatments in Place: Engine/Motor Compartment		
The engine/motor compartment is fully enclosed and lockable to prevent unauthorised access.		
A code/key must only be given to those that have appropriate experience or training. These points of access must remain fully lockable at all times whilst this item of plant is in operation.		
References: AS20474.1		
 INSTABILITY	MEDIUM 9	LOW 4
Risk Treatments in Place: Tracks		
The tracks and track components must be inspected as part of a "pre start" checklist. These inspections must be documented as part of your plant safety programme.		
References: ISO20474-		

SECTION 6 IMAGES AND NOTES

IMAGES

- No Images Available -

NOTES

- No Notes Available -

TYPE	Excavator - Large (20 Tonne +)	Report Number	AHH 20260216-1159
MAKE	Caterpillar	Date	16-Feb-2026
MODEL	320	Created By	Amanda Fotheringham
SERIAL NUMBER	YCP20067	Assessor	Mitchell Pennells
PLANT NUMBER	AHSH78	Assist. Assessor(s)	Mitchell Pennells
		Owner	Australian Hammer Supplies Hire Pty Ltd
		Assessment Purpose	Hire
		State	NSW

OPERATOR ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I the undersigned acknowledge that I have read and understand the risk management report described above. I also acknowledge that I have received a copy of this risk management report.